

REFERENCES CITED

- (64 FR 7587) February 16, 1999. Proposed rule to list the mountain plover as a threatened species under the Act.
- (67 FR 72396) December 5, 2002. Amendment to the proposed rule to list the mountain plover as a threatened species under the Act and proposed special 4(d) rule.
- (68 FR 53083) September 9, 2003. Withdrawal of the proposed rule to list the mountain plover.
- (74 FR 63343) December 3, 2009. 12-month finding on a petition to list the black-tailed prairie dog as threatened or endangered.
- (75 FR 37353) June 29, 2010. Notice vacating 2003 withdrawal of the proposed rule and reinstating that portion of our December 5, 2002, proposed rule to list the mountain plover as threatened under the Act.
- (75 FR 78980) December 17, 2010. Notice of availability of the Draft Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement for solar energy development in six southwestern states and notice of public meetings.
- AMEC Earth and Environment Inc. 2003. Imperial Valley mountain plover survey report, mountain plover research project. Report to the California Department of Transportation. 28 pp. + appendices.
- Andres, B.A. and K.L. Stone. 2009. Conservation plan for the Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*), Version 1.0. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Manomet, MA. 48pp.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department. 2006. Arizona's Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy: 2005-2015.
- Aspen Environmental Group. 2010. Draft Environmental Impact Report for the Topaz Solar Farm Project. Prepared for the County of San Luis Obispo.
http://www.sloplanning.org/EIRs/topaz/topaz_index.htm. Accessed 01/26/2010.
- Augustine, D.J., S.J. Dinsmore, M.B. Wunder, V.J. Dreitz, and F.L. Knopf. 2008. Response of Mountain Plovers to plague-driven dynamics of black-tailed prairie dog colonies. *Landscape Ecology* 23: 689–697.
- Augustine, D.J. and D.G. Milchunas. 2009. Vegetative response to prescribed burning of vegetated shortgrass steppe. *Rangeland Ecology Management* 62:89-97.

- Beauvais, G. P., and R. Smith. 2003. Model of breeding habitat of the Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in western Wyoming. *Western North American Naturalist* 63: 88–96.
- BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: *Charadrius montanus*. www.iucnredlist.org. Accessed 06/12/2010.
- Blus, L.J. 1996. DDT, DDD, and DDE in birds. In “Environmental Contaminants in Wildlife, Interpreting Tissue Concentrations.” W. N. Beyer, G.H. Heinz and A.W. Redmon-Norwood, eds. Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, Special Publications Series. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL. pp. 49-71.
- Bly, B.L. 2010a. Mountain plover nest marking in the southwestern panhandle of Nebraska. Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory project abstract. Available at: http://www.rmbo.org/v2/web/science/research/moup_nest.aspx Accessed 12/13/2010.
- Bly, B.L., L. Snyder, and T. VerCauteren. 2008. Migration chronology, nesting ecology, and breeding distribution of Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in Nebraska. *Nebraska Bird Review* 76: 120–128.
- Bui, T-V. D., J.M. Marzluff, and B. Bedrosian. 2010. Common raven activity in relation to land use in western Wyoming: implications for greater sage-grouse reproductive success. *The Condor* 112(1):65-78.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2000a. Colorado State Director’s sensitive species list (animals and plants) June 2000. http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/BLM_Programs/botany/Sensitive_Species_List_.html Accessed 01/03/2011.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2000b. Bitter Creek and mountain plover areas of critical environmental concern, plan amendment and environmental assessment. Glasgow Field Station. 87 pp. http://www.blm.gov/pgdata/etc/medialib/blm/mt/field_offices/malta/rmp/docs.Par.35375.File.dat/bittercreekEA.pdf
- Bureau of Land Management. 2002. Decision record for the control of curly top virus on public lands in California 2002-2006. March 11, 2002. 5 pp.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2004. Mountain plover project screen.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2005. Mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*) biological evaluation. BLM Wyoming State Office.

- Bureau of Land Management. 2008. Manual 6840, Special status species management for the BLM.
http://www.blm.gov/pgdata/etc/medialib/blm/wo/Information_Resources_Management/policy/im_attachments/2009.Par.13736.File.dat/IM2009-039_att1.pdf Accessed 01/14/2011.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2009a. Decision Record CO-200-2005-0025 EA to amend South Park land tenure designations in the Royal Gorge resource management plan. 5pp.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2009b. National integrated land systems: authorized oil and gas leases. <http://www.geocommunicator.gov>. Accessed 2009.
- Bureau of Land Management. 2010b. Grasshopper facts. Wyoming BLM.
http://www.blm.gov/wy/st/en/programs/weeds_pests/grasshopper.html Accessed 02/01/2011
- Butcher, G.S. and D.K. Niven. 2007. Combing data from the Christmas Bird Count and the Breeding Bird Survey to determine the continental status and trends of North American birds. Unpublished report, National Audubon Society, New York.
<http://stateofthebirds.audubon.org/cbid/report.php>
- Cable, T. and S. Seltman. 2010. *The Birds of the Cimarron National Grassland. Second Edition*. USDA Forest Service. Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Ft. Collins, CO. 152 pp.
- California Air Resources Board. 2010. Historical agriculture burn decisions 2006–2009. <http://www.arb.ca.gov/smp/histor/histor.htm>. Accessed 11/23/2010.
- California Code of Regulations. 2001. Final Regulation Order 17: 80100–80330. www.arb.ca.gov/smp/regs/RevFinRegWTOC.doc. Accessed 11/23/2010.
- California Department of Conservation. 2010. Farmland mapping and monitoring program. <ftp://ftp.consrv.ca.gov/pub/dlrp/FMMP>. Accessed 12/01/2010.
- California Department of Food and Agriculture. 2007. Environmental assessment 2007 - 2011 of the California Department of Food and Agriculture curly top virus program for the Bureau of Land Management.
- California Department of Food and Agriculture. 2008. Curly top virus control program: introduction, general program, and program specifics web pages.
http://www.cdfa.ca.gov/PHPPS/IPC/curlytopvirus/ctv_hp.htm. Accessed 12/09/2008.
- California Department of Public Health. 2010. Latest West Nile virus activity in California. <http://www.westnile.ca.gov/>. Accessed 11/30/2010.

- California Energy Commission. 2010. Large solar projects.
<http://www.energy.ca.gov/siting/solar/index.html> Accessed 01/19/2011.
- California Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers. 2009. 2009 trends in agricultural land and lease values, California and Nevada.
http://www.calasfmra.com/db_trends/2009Trends.pdf Accessed 02/25/2011.
- Carr, N. 2010. Response of mountain plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) to energy development in mixed desert shrublands of Wyoming. In review.
- Cayan, D., M. Dettinger, I. Stewart, and N. Knowles. 2005. Recent changes towards earlier springs: early signs of climate warming in western North America. U.S. Geological Survey, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, CA. Watershed Management Council Networker, pp. 1–24.
- Ceballos, G.A., A. Davidson, R. List, J. Pacheco, P. Manzano-Fischer, G. Santos-Barrera, and J. Cruzado. 2010. Rapid decline of a grassland system and its ecological and conservation implications. PLoS ONE 5(1): e8562.
doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0008562
- Central Valley Bird Club. 2010. Listserv postings of observations.
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/central_valley_birds/messages Accessed 01/19/2011.
- Childers, T.M., and S.J. Dinsmore. 2008. Density and abundance of Mountain Plovers in northeastern Montana. Wilson Journal of Ornithology 120: 700–707.
- Collins, F. 2006. A synopsis of the Mountain plover in Texas. Texas Birds Annual 2:27-31.
- Colorado Cattleman's Agricultural Land Trust. 2010.
http://www.ltanet.org/findlandtrust/one.tcl?pc_id=127759 Accessed 01/03/2011.
- Colorado Division of Wildlife. 2003. Conservation Plan for Grassland Species in Colorado. 33 pp. <http://wildlife.state.co.us/NR/rdonlyres/5775C91A-3E79-4D4E-BE27-5300ADD356AF/0/plan.pdf> Accessed 02/22/2011.
- Colorado Division of Wildlife. 2006. Colorado's Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy and Wildlife Action Plans.
- Colorado Open Lands. 2011. Land protection program, South Park basin.
<http://www.coloradoopenlands.org/site/ourWork/landProtection/southParkBasin/index.php> Accessed 03/28/2011.
- Commission for Environmental Cooperation. 2011.
http://www.cec.org/Page.asp?PageID=1226&SiteNodeID=310&BL_ExpandID=154

- Corman, T.E. 2005. Supplemental species accounts, mountain plover, pp. 590-591 *in* Arizona Breeding Bird Atlas, Edited by T.E. Corman and C. Wise-Gervias.
- Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. 2009. Water, People, and the Future: Water Availability for Agriculture in the United States. Issue Paper 44. Ames, Iowa.
- Cypher, B.L., S.E. Phillips, and P.A. Kelly. 2007. Habitat suitability and potential corridors for San Joaquin kit fox in the San Luis Unit, Fresno, King, and Merced Counties, California. Prepared for the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, South-Central California Area Office and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered Species Program by the Endangered Species Recovery Program, California State University, Stanislaus. Fresno, CA. 38 pp.
- Day, K. S. 1994. Observations on Mountain Plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) breeding in Utah. Southwestern Naturalist 39:298-300.
- Dechant, J.A., M.L. Sondreal, D.H. Johnson, L.D. Igl, C.M. Goldade, M.P. Nennman, and B.R. Euliss. 2003. Effects of management practices on grassland birds: Mountain Plover. Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Jamestown, ND. <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/literatr/grasbird/mopl/mopl.htm>
- Delfino, K. 2006. Salton Sea restoration: can there be salvation for the sea? Pacific McGeorge Global Business and Development Law Journal 173: 157–172.
- Desmond, M.J. and F. Chavez-Ramirez. 2002. Nest documentation confirms the presence of a breeding population of Mountain Plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) in north-central Mexico. Cotinga 17:17-19.
- Dinsmore, S.J. 2003. Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*): a technical conservation assessment. U.S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, species conservation project. 40 pp.
- Dinsmore, S.J. 2008. Influence of drought on annual survival of the Mountain Plover in Montana. Condor 110: 45–54.
- Dinsmore S.J. and F.L. Knopf. 2005. Differential parental care in adult mountain plovers, *Charadrius montanus*. Canadian Field Naturalist 119:532-536.
- Dinsmore, S.J. and M.D. Smith. 2010. Mountain plover responses to plague in Montana. Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases 10(1):37-45.
- Dinsmore, S.J., G.C. White, and F.L. Knopf. 2002. Advanced techniques for monitoring avian nest survival. Ecology 83:3476-3488.

- Dinsmore, S.J., G.C. White, and F.L. Knopf. 2003. Annual survival and population estimates of Mountain Plovers in southern Phillips County, Montana. *Ecological Applications* 13: 1013–1026.
- Dinsmore, S.J., G.C. White, and F.L. Knopf. 2005. Mountain Plover population responses to black-tailed prairie dogs in Montana. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 69: 1546–1553.
- Dinsmore, S.J., M.B. Wunder, V.J. Dreitz, and F.L. Knopf. 2010. An assessment of factors affecting population growth in the Mountain Plover. *Avian Conservation* 5(1):5. [online] <http://www.ace-eco.org/vol5/iss1/art5>
- Dreitz, V.J. 2009. Parental behaviour of a precocial species: implications for juvenile survival. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 46: 870-878.
- Dreitz, V.J. 2010. Mortality of parental Mountain Plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) during the post-hatching stage. *Avian Conservation* 5(1):4. [online] <http://www.ace-eco.org/vol5/iss1/art4>
- Dreitz, V.J., S.J. Dinsmore and K.P. Huyvaert. 2010. Factors influencing rangewide survival of Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) chicks. Annual progress report for Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act grant to the FWS. 6 pp.
- Dreitz, V.J. and F.L. Knopf. 2007. Mountain Plovers and the politics of research on private lands. *BioScience* 57: 681–687.
- Dreitz, V.J., P.M. Lukacs, and F.L. Knopf. 2006. Monitoring low density avian populations: an example using mountain plovers. *The Condor* 108(3):700-706.
- Dreitz, V.J., M.B. Wunder, and F.L. Knopf. 2005. Movements and home ranges of Mountain Plovers raising broods in three Colorado landscapes. *Wilson Bulletin* 117: 128–132.
- eBird. 2010. Interactive bird sighting data base hosted by the Cornell Lab of Ornithology: California records. <http://ebird.org/ebird/GuideMe?speciesCodes=mouplo&reportType=species&bMonth=01&bYear=1900&eMonth=12&eYear=2011&parentState=US-CA&countries=US&states=US-CA&getLocations=states&continue.x=69&continue.y=9>. Accessed 01/03/2011.
- Edson, L. and K. Hunting. 1999. Current status of the mountain plover in the Central Valley. *Central Valley Bird Club Bulletin* 2:17-25.
- Environment Canada. 2010. Species at Risk Act. http://www.ehow.com/about_6570370_canadian-endangered-species-protection-act.html Accessed 01/10/2011.

- FaunaWest Wildlife Consultants. 2004. Mountain Plover population trends for three Montana sites. Report to Montana Fish, Wildlife and parks. 8 pp.
- Fennel, T. 2002. Mountain Plover, a central Texas perspective. *Texas Birds*: 4(1):27-32
- Field, C.B., G.C. Daily, F.W. Davis, S. Gaines, P.A. Matson, J. Melack, and N.L. Miller. 1999. Confronting climate change in California: ecological impacts on the golden state. A report of the Union of Concerned Scientists, Cambridge, Massachusetts, and the Ecological Society of America, Washington, DC, pp. 1-71.
- George, M.R., P.B. Sands, C.B. Wilson, R. Ingram, J. M. Connor. 1992. Irrigated warm- and cool-season grasses compared in Northern California pastures. *California Agriculture* 46: 21-25.
- Gervais, J.A. and R.G. Anthony. 2003. Chronic organochlorine contaminants, environmental variability, and the demographics of a burrowing owl population. *Ecological Applications* 13: 1250-1262.
- Gervais, J.A. and D.H. Catlin. 2004. Temporal patterns of DDE in burrowing owl eggs from the Imperial Valley, California. *The Southwestern Naturalist* 49: 509-512.
- Godfrey, L. 2002. Alfalfa hay. Appendix A, pp. 4-15. *In*. Metcalfe, M., B. McWilliams, B. Hueth, R. Van Steenwyk, D. Sunding, and D. Zilberman. 2002, eds. The economic importance of organophosphates in California agriculture. University of California Cooperative Extension. 60 pp.
- Gonzalez-Rojas J.I., M.A. Cruz-Nieto, O. Ballesteros-Medrano, and I. Ruvalcaba-Ortego. 2006. First breeding record of a Mountain Plover in Nuevo León, Mexico. *Wilson Journal of Ornithology* 118: 81-84.
- Granau, L. and M. Wunder. 2001. Conservation assessment for mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in South Park, Colorado. Colorado Natural Heritage Program, Fort Collins, CO. 58 pp.
- Graul, W.D. 1973. Adaptive aspects of the mountain plover social system. *The Living Bird* 12:69-94.
- Graul, W.D. 1975. Breeding biology of the mountain plover. *The Wilson Bulletin* 87(1):6-31.
- Graul, W.D. and L.E. Webster. 1976. Breeding status of the mountain plover. *The Condor* 78(2):265-267.
- Great Valley Center. 2005. The State of the Great Central Valley of California; assessing the region via indicators, the environment 2005. Modesto, CA. 48 pp.

- Grenier, M., R. Schell, N. Whitford, and B. Oakleaf. 2007. Black-tailed prairie dog monitoring in Wyoming, completion report. *In* Threatened, Endangered, and Nongame Bird and Mammal Investigations. Edited by A.O. Cerovski. Pp. 123-130.
- Hall, E. and K. Kelson. 1959. The Mammals of North America. Volume I. Ronald Press, New York. Pp. 364-366.
- Hanson, B.R., K.M. Bali, B.L. Sanden. 2007. Irrigating alfalfa in arid regions. Chapter 7 in Summers, C. and D. Putnam, Irrigated Alfalfa Management for Mediterranean and Desert Zones. U. of California, Division of Agriculture and National Resources, Publication 8293.
- Hawks Aloft. 2007. Mountain Plover monitoring in Taos County, New Mexico. Unpublished report to the BLM. 25 pp.
- Hawks Aloft. 2008. Mountain plover, prairie dog and burrowing owl observations at El Malpías National Conservation area, New Mexico in 2007. Unpublished report to the BLM. 18 pp.
- Hawks Aloft. 2010. 2010 mountain plover monitoring on the North Unit. Unpublished report to the BLM, Taos Field Office, NM. 31 pp.
- Hicks-Anderson, T. and T.L. VerCauterin. 2006. Mountain Plover in the San Luis Valley. Colorado Birds 40:69-80.
- Holliday, B. 2004. Delineation of the potential West Texas breeding areas of the Mountain Plover. Unpublished report.
- Holliday, B. 2010. Mountain plover data from Texas. http://www.bills-earth.com/birds/mt_plovers/plovers.html
- Howitt, R.E., J. Medellin-Azurara, and D. MacEwan. 2008. Calculating California cropping patterns in 2050. *From* California Water Plan Update 2009, Volume 4: Reference Guide. California Department of Water Resources, Sacramento, CA. <http://www.waterplan.water.ca.gov/cwpu2009/index.cfm>. Accessed 11/30/2010.
- Hunting, K. 1998. California mountain plover census. Central Valley Bird Club News from the Field. Volume 1, Number 2. Pp. 28-29.
- Hunting, K., and L. Edson. 2008. Mountain Plover. Pages 180–186 *in* Shuford, W.D., and T. Gardali, editors. California bird species of special concern: A ranked assessment of species, subspecies, and distinct populations of birds of immediate conservation concern in California. Studies of Western Birds 1, Western Field Ornithologists, Camarillo, California, and California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento.

- Hunting, K.W.S., S. Fitton, and L. Edson. 2001. Distribution and habitat associations of the Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in California. Transactions of the Western Section of The Wildlife Society 37:37-42
- Iko, W.M., A.S. Archuleta, and F.L. Knopf. 2003. Plasma cholinesterase levels of mountain plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) wintering in central California, USA. Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry 22(1): 119-125.
- Imperial County Air Pollution Control District. 2010a. Smoke management program: Procedures for operating the Air District's agricultural burning program. <http://www.co.imperial.ca.us>. Accessed 11/18/2010.
- Imperial County Air Pollution Control District. 2010b. Rules and regulations revised. <http://www.co.imperial.ca.us>. Accessed 11/18/2010.
- Imperial Irrigation District. 2009a. Annual crop rank and acreage 2004-2009. <http://www.iid.com/index.aspx?page=119>. Accessed 11/18/2010.
- Imperial Irrigation District. 2009b. Annual water reports 1999-2009. <http://www.iid.com/index.aspx?page=182>. Accessed 11/18/2010.
- Imperial Irrigation District. 2010a. QSA - water transfer. <http://www.iid.com/index.aspx?page=122>. Accessed 12/01/2010.
- Imperial Irrigation District. 2010b. 2010-2011 fallowing program solicitation announcement. <http://www.iid.com/index.aspx?page=190>. Accessed 10/07/2010.
- Imperial Irrigation District. 2010c. Fallowing program description. <http://www.iid.com/index.aspx?page=190>. Accessed 10/30/2010.
- Imperial Valley Press. 2010. IID, Quantification Settlement Agreement parties file appellate briefs. http://articles.ivpressonline.com/2010-10-05/appellate-court_24808045. Accessed November 29, 2010.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2007. Climate change 2007: synthesis report. 73 pp.
- Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks. 2005. Mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*). <http://www.kdwp.state.ks.us/news/layout/set/print/Other-Services/Threatened-and-Endangered-Species/Species-in-Need-of-Conservation-SINC/Species-Information/Mountain-Plover-Charadrius-montanus> Accessed 02/22/2011.

- Kern County Planning and Community Development Department. 2010. Draft Environmental Impact Report for the Maricopa Sun Solar Complex Project, Volume 1. Bakersfield, CA. 666 pp.
- Knapton, R., G.L. Holroyd, and H.E. Trefry. 2006. Mountain Plover in Canada: surveys and records up to 2005. Canadian Wildlife Service technical report series No. 448. Prairie and Northern Region, Edmonton, Alberta. 55 pp.
- Kneebone, W.R. 1966. Bermuda grass: worldly, wily, wonderful weed. *Economic Botany* 20: 94–97.
- Knopf, F.L. 1996. Mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*). In *The Birds of North America*. Editors: A. Poole and F. Gill. Number 211. The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C. 16 pp.
- Knopf, F.L. 2008. Mountain Plover studies, Pawnee National Grassland, 1985–2007. Unpublished report to the U.S. Forest Service. 73 pp.
- Knopf, F.L., and V.J. Dreitz. In Press. Populations and Politics of a Plover. *Endangered Species Update*.
- Knopf, F.L. and B.J. Miller. 1994. *Charadrius montanus*: montane, grassland, or bare-ground plover? *The Auk* 111(2):504-506.
- Knopf, F.L. and J.R. Rupert. 1995. Habits and habitats of mountain plovers in California. *The Condor* 97(3):743-751.
- Knopf, F.L. and J.R. Rupert. 1996. Reproduction and movements of mountain plovers breeding in Colorado. *Wilson Bulletin* 108(1):28-35
- Knopf, F.L. and J.R. Rupert. 1999. Use of cultivated fields by breeding mountain plovers in Colorado. *Studies in Avian Biology* 19:81-86.
- Knopf, F.L. and M.B. Wunder. 2004. Toward a survey design to monitor wintering Mountain Plovers. Unpublished report to the FWS. 20 pp.
- Knopf, F. L. and M. B. Wunder. 2006. Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*). In *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/211>
- Lock, R. 2010. Best management practices for mountain plover. Colorado Renewables and Conservation Collaborative. 3pp.

- Lock, R., and T. VerCauteren. 2008. Mountain Plover nest conservation in cultivated fields, summary report 2003-2008. Report to the Colorado Division of Wildlife.
- Longcore, R.J., F.B. Samson, and T.W. Wittendale. 1971. DDE thins eggshells and lowers reproductive success of captive black ducks. *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 6(6):485-490.
- Los Angeles Times. 2011. Gov. Brown signs law requiring 33% of energy be renewable by 2020. <http://www.latimes.com/news/local/la-me-renewable-energy-20110413,0,3118203.story> Accessed 04/14/2011.
- Luevano, J., E. Mellink, and M. Riojas-Lopez. 2010. Plovers breeding in the highlands of Jalisco, Aguascalientes, Zacatecas, and San Luis Potosi, Central Mexico. *Western North American Naturalist* 70(1) 121-125.
- Manning, A.E.E. and C.M. White. 2001. Breeding biology of mountain plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) in the Uinta Basin. *Western North American Naturalist* 61(2):223-228.
- MacConnell, S. T.J. O'Connell, D.M. Leslie, Jr., and J.S. Shackford. 2009. Mountain Plovers in Oklahoma: distribution, abundance, and habitat use. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 80: 27-34.
- Macias-Duarte and Panjabi, A. 2010. Status of the mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in Mexico. Unpublished Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory report to the FWS. 17pp.
- McCaski, G. and K.L. Garrett. 2006. Regional report, Southern California *in* North American Birds 60(2):283 -287.
- McCaski, G. and K.L. Garrett. 2007. Regional report, Southern California *in* North American Birds, 61(2):326-330.
- Margulies, M.D., M.B. Wunder, and F.K. Knopf. 2004. Summary of 2004 breeding season of Mountain Plover in northern New Mexico. Unpublished report to the Colorado Division of Wildlife. 4 pp.
- Mettenbrink, C.W., V.J. Dreitz, and F.L. Knopf. 2006. Nest success of Mountain Plovers relative to anthropogenic edges in eastern Colorado. *Southwest Naturalist* 51:191-196.
- Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks. 2005. www.fwp.mt.gov/wildthings/concern/birds.html Accessed 06/04/2010.

- Morrison, R.I.G, B.J. McCaffery, R.E. Gill, S.K. Skagen, S.L. Jones, G.W. Page, C.L. Gratto-Trevor, and B.A. Andres. 2006. Population estimates of North American shorebirds, 2006. Wader Study Group Bulletin. 111:67–85.
- Morton, P., C. W., J. Thomson, M. Haeefe, and N. Culver. 2004. Drilling in the Rocky Mountains: How Much and at What Cost? The Wilderness Society. Washington, DC. 35 pp.
- Moza, M.K and N.H. Bhatnagar. 2005. Phenology and climate change. Current Science 89(2):243-244.
- National Academy of Sciences. 2008. Changes in the sheep industry in the United States. Report in brief. National Research Council, based on a report by the Committee on the Economic Development and Current Status of the Sheep Industry in the United States. 4 pp.
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory. 2002. Average annual wind resource potential of the northwestern United States at 50 meter height. TrueWind Solutions/NREL.
- NatureServe. 2010. *Charadrius montanus* - mountain plover.
<http://www.natureserve.org/explorer> Accessed 02/08/2011.
- Nebraska Game and Parks Commission. 2011.
www.outdoornebraska.ne.gov/wildlife/programs/nongame/list.asp Accessed 01/04/2011.
- New Mexico Department of Game and Fish. 2006. Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy for New Mexico. 526 pp. + appendices
- North American Bird Conservation Initiative. 2010. The state of the birds 2010, report on climate change, United States of America. U.S. Department of the Interior: Washington, DC.
http://www.stateofthebirds.org/pdf_files/State%20of%20the%20Birds_FINAL.pdf Accessed 01/14/2010.
- North Dakota Game and Fish Department. 2010.
www.nd.gf.nd.gov/multimedia/ndoutdoors/issues/articles-brochures/nd-birds-check-list/docs/nd-birds-check-list.pdf Accessed 06/04/2010
- Odell, E.A., F.M. Pusateri, and G.C. White. 2008. Estimation of occupied and unoccupied black-tailed prairie dog colony acreage in Colorado. The Journal of Wildlife Management 72(6): 1311-1317.
- Ohlendorf, H.M. 1996. Selenium. Pp. 128-140 in: A. Fairbrother, L.N. Locke, and G.L. Hoff (eds.), Noninfectious Diseases of Wildlife. Second Edition, Iowa State University Press, Ames, IA.

- Ohlendorf, H.M., R.L. Hothem, T.W. Aldrich, and A.J. Krynitsky. 1987. Selenium contamination of the Grasslands, a major California waterfowl area. *Science of the Total Environment* 66:169-183.
- Oklahoma Department of Wildlife Conservation. 2005. Oklahoma Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy.
- O'Toole, D., and M.F. Raisbeck. 1998. Magic numbers, elusive lesions: Comparative pathology and toxicology of selenosis in waterfowl and mammalian species. In: W.T. Frankenberger, Jr., and R.A. Engberg, eds., *Environmental chemistry of selenium*. Marcel Dekker Inc., New York. P 355-395.
- Oyler-McCance, S.J., J. St. John, F.L. Knopf, and T.W. Quinn. 2005. Population genetic analysis of mountain plover using mitochondrial DNA sequence data. *The Condor* 107:353-362.
- Oyler-McCance, S.J., J. St. John, R.F. Kysela, and F.L. Knopf. 2008. Population structure of Mountain Plover as determined using nuclear microsatellites. *Condor* 110: 493–499.
- Pandolfino, E.R. 2009. Analysis of California Christmas Bird Count data on mountain plover. Unpublished report submitted to FWS by Pandolfino, Sierra Foothills Audubon Society.
- Park County. 2001. Park Country strategic master plan. 104 pp.
- Peterson, A.T. 2003. Some recent distributional shifts in Great Plains bird species. *Southwestern Naturalist* 48:289-292.
- Pitman, J.C., C.A. Hagen, R.J. Robel, T.M. Loughin, and R.A. Applegate. 2005. Location and success of Lesser Prairie-Chicken nests in relation to vegetation and human disturbance. *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 69(3):1259-1269.
- Plumb, R.E., S.H. Anderson, and F.L. Knopf. 2005a. Habitat and nesting biology of Mountain Plovers in Wyoming. *Western North American Naturalist*. 65: 223–228.
- Plumb, R.E., F.L. Knopf, and S.H. Anderson. 2005b. Minimum population size of Mountain Plovers breeding in Wyoming. *Wilson Bulletin* 117: 15–22.
- Sager, L. 1996. A 1995 survey of Mountain Plovers (*Charadrius montanus*) in New Mexico. New Mexico Department of Fish and Game, Santa Fe, NM. 59 pp.
- Salinas, M. 2006. Poblaciones invernales de tres especies de aves: *Athene cunicularia*, *Charadrius montanus*, y *Numenius americanus*, en la region de los pastizales de Janos, Chihuahua, Mexico. Universidad Autonoma de Nuevo Leon. 67 pp.

- Sauer, J. R. 2010a. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center. Breeding Bird Survey trend estimates for the mountain plover. Analysis provided to the Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. 08/31/2010.
- Schneider, R., M. Humpert, K. Stoner, and G. Steinauer. 2005. The Nebraska natural legacy project: a comprehensive wildlife conservation strategy.
- Shackford, J.S., D.M. Leslie, Jr., and W.D. Harden. 1999. Range-wide use of cultivated fields by mountain plovers during the breeding season. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 70(1):114-120.
- Shuford, W.D., N. Warnock, and R.L. McKernan. 2004. Patterns of shorebird use of the Salton Sea and adjacent Imperial Valley, California. *Point Reyes Bird Observatory. Studies in Avian Biology* 27:61-77.
- Skrade, P.D.B. and S.J. Dinsmore. 2010. Sex-related dispersal in the Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*). *The Auk* 127(3):671-677.
- South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks. 2010. www.gfp.sd.gov/wildlife/threatened-endangered/rare-animal.aspx#BIRDS Accessed 06/04/2010.
- Southern California Weather Notes. 2010. December 26, 2010. <http://www.sierraphotography.com/wxnotes/default,month,2010-12.aspx> Accessed 04/18/2011
- Smith, H., and D.A. Keinath. 2004. Species assessment for Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) in Wyoming. Unpublished report to the Bureau of Land Management, Cheyenne, WY. 53 pp.
- Tausch, Robin J. 2008. Invasive Plants and Climate Change. (May 20, 2008). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Climate Change Resource Center. <http://www.fs.fed.us/ccrc/topics/invasive-plants.shtml> Accessed 01/14/2011
- Teitz, M.B., C. Dietzel, W. Fulton. 2005. Urban development futures in the San Joaquin Valley. Public Policy Institute of California. San Francisco, CA. 138 pp.
- Texas Parks and Wildlife. 2005. Texas Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy (2005-2010).
- The Nature Conservancy. 2007. Climate Wizard. <http://www.climatewizard.org/>. Accessed 11/29/2010.
- The Nature Conservancy. 2010. Janos Valley Grasslands. <http://www.nature.org/wherewework/northamerica/mexico/work/art15209.html> Accessed 4/2/2010.

- Thomas, J.E., L. Ou, A. Al-Agely. 2008. DDE remediation and degradation. *Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 205: 55–69.
- Tipton, H.C., P.F. Doherty, Jr., and V.J. Dreitz. 2009. Abundance and density of Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) and Burrowing Owl (*Anthene cunicularia*) in Eastern Colorado. *Auk* 126: 493–499.
- University of California. 2005. California Wildlife Action Plan. U.C. Davis Wildlife Health Center.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. 2007. Record of Decision, San Luis Drainage Feature Re-evaluation. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Mid-Pacific Region. Sacramento, CA. 37 pp.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2010. People and Households. Available on the internet at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/>. Accessed 01/03/2011.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2010. Census of Agriculture 2007. Available at: http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp Accessed 01/06/2011. (Links to national, state, and county data, Census of Agriculture 1997 <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/1997/index.asp> and earlier years).
- U.S. Department of Energy. 2010. Draft programmatic environmental impact statement for solar energy development in six southwestern states. DES 10-59 DOE/EIS-0403.
- U.S. Department of Interior. 2005. Land retirement demonstration project five-year report. Interagency Land Retirement Team, Fresno, CA.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2006. Registration eligibility decision for Diazinon. http://www.epa.gov/oppsrrd1/reregistration/REDs/diazinon_red.pdf Accessed 04/11/2011.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Recovery plan for upland species of the San Joaquin Valley, California, Region 1, Portland, Oregon. 319 pages.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2004. U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan. High priority shorebirds - 2004. Unpublished report, Arlington, VA. 5pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Biological opinion San Luis Drainage feature re-evaluation project, Fresno, Kings, and Merced Counties, California. File # 1-1-06-F-0027. Sacramento, CA.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008. Birds of conservation concern 2008. Division of Migratory Bird Management, Arlington, VA. 85pp. <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/NewReportsPublications/SpecialTopics/BCC2008/BCC2008.pdf>

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2011. Migratory Bird Program Goals. <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/dmbmdbhc.html> Accessed 02/25/2011
- U.S. Forest Service. 2001. Land and resource management plan for the Nebraska National Forest and associated units. Rocky Mountain Region.
- U.S. Forest Service. 2010. Region 2 Regional Forester's sensitive species. www.fs.fed.us/r2/projects/scp/sensitivespecies/ Accessed 05/25/2010.
- U.S. Geological Survey. 2001. Land Cover Dataset. <http://lcat.usgs.gov/lcat2/> Accessed 12/21/2010.
- Valdez, R., J.C. Guzman-Aranda, F.J. Abarca, L.A. Tarango-Arambula, and F.C. Sanchez. 2006. Wildlife conservation and management in Mexico. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34(2):270-282.
- Van der Burg, M.P., B. Bly, T. VerCauteren, and A.J. Tyre. 2010. Making better sense of monitoring data from a low density species using a spatially explicit modeling approach. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 48:47-55. Online Journal: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2010.01900.x/full>
- Van Pelt, W.E. 1999. The black-tailed prairie dog conservation assessment and strategy-final draft. Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Arizona Game and Fish Department. 60 pp.
- Wasson, T., L. Yasui, K. Brunson, S. Amend, V. Ebert. 2005. A Future for Kansas Wildlife, Kansas' Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy. Dynamic Solutions, Inc. in cooperation with Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks. 170 pp.) www.kdwp.state.ks.us/news/content/search?SearchText=mountain+plover
- Westcott, P.C. 2007. Ethanol expansion in the United States, how will the agricultural sector adjust? U.S. Department of Agriculture FDS-07D-01. 20 pp.
- Western Regional Climate Center. 2010a. Imperial, California - monthly average temperatures. Available on the internet at <http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/cgi-bin/cliMAIN.pl?ca4223>. Accessed 11/24/2010.
- Western Regional Climate Center. 2010b. Imperial, California - monthly total precipitation. Available on the internet at <http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/cgi-bin/cliMAIN.pl?ca4223>. Accessed 11/24/2010.

- Woody, T. 2010. Recycling land for green energy ideas. New York Times, Energy and Environment. August 10, 2010.
<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/11/business/energy-environment/11solar.html?pagewanted=all>. Accessed 02/01/2011.
- Wunder, M.B. 2007. Geographic structure and dynamics in Mountain Plover. Ph.D. dissertation, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO. 134 pp.
- Wunder, M.B., and F.L. Knopf. 2003. The Imperial Valley of California is critical to wintering Mountain Plovers. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 74:74–80.
- Wunder, M.B., F.L. Knopf, and C.A. Pague. 2003. The high-elevation population of Mountain Plovers breeding in Colorado. *Condor* 105:654–662.
- Wyoming Game and Fish Department. 2005.
<http://gf.state.wy.us/wildlife/nongame/LIP/Grasslands/index.asp> Accessed 06/04/10
- Wyoming Natural Diversity Database. 2010. Mountain plover data dissemination. Available at: <http://uwadmnweb.uwyo.edu/wyndd/info.asp?p=25451> Accessed 01/14/2011.
- Wyoming Oil and Gas Commission. 2010. Point shapefiles of oil and gas wells in Wyoming. (<http://wogcc.state.wy.us/> Accessed 02/2010).
- Yates, M.A., M.R. Fuller, C.H. Henny, W.S. Seeger, and J. Garcia. 2010. Wintering area DDE source to migratory white-faced ibis revealed by satellite telemetry and prey sampling. *Ecotoxicology* 19:153-162.
- Young, D.P., Jr., V. K. Poulton, and J. Eddy. 2007. Mountain Plover (*Charadrius montanus*) surveys, Foote Creek Rim Wind Plant, Carbon County, WY, 1995–2007. Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc. Cheyenne, WY. 32 pp.

Personal Communications and In Literature

- Augustine, D. 2001a. USDA researcher. Email and attachments to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover. 01/05/2010.
- Augustine, D. 2010b. USDA researcher. Discussion and observations regarding habitat management for mountain plover. Meeting with FWS in Weld County, CO. 06/02/2010.
- Blakesley, J. 2010. Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding Nebraska mountain plover studies. 11/16/2010
- Blakesley, J. and J. Jorgansen. 2010. Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory/Nebraska Game and Parks Commission. Email and attachment to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding Nebraska study results. 12/07/2010.
- Bly, B. 2010b. Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover. 11/16/2010.
- Boroski, B. 2011. H.T. Harvey & Associates, Environmental Consultants. E-mail to K. Sanchez, Sacramento Fish and Wildlife Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover occurrence on the CVSR Solar Project site, Carrizo Plains. 02/24/2011.
- Brickley, A. 2011. Regional Energy Coordinator, Region 8, FWS. Email and attached list of solar energy projects in California. 01/25/2011
- Bureau of Land Management. 2006. Update on California-BLM animal sensitive species list. Memorandum by State Director for BLM in California. 09/08/2006 <http://www.blm.gov/ca/dir/pdfs/2006/im/CAIM2006-033.pdf>
- Bureau of Land Management. 2010a. Update on Wyoming Bureau of Land Management sensitive species list 2010. Memorandum from Associate State Director for Wyoming BLM. <http://www.blm.gov/pgdata/etc/medialib/blm/wy/resources/efoia/IMs/2010.Par.39540.File.dat/wy2010-027.pdf>
- Bureau of Land Management. 2010c. Oil and gas, planning, and the National Environmental Policy Act. Instructional memorandum from Wyoming Director. Establishes a process for ensuring orderly, effective, timely, and environmentally responsible leasing of oil and gas resources on Federal lands.
- Carrington, A. 2010. Park County, CO, Office Administrator. Email to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, documenting building permits in Park County, CO. 11/16/2010.

- Cavazos, V. 2010. Imperial County Air Pollution District. Email to J. Stayer, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, FWS, with data for acreage of burned bermudagrass in Imperial County, CA for 2003 and 2005. 12/02/2010.
- Cobb., R. 2009. Corpus Christi Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Phone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding threats to mountain plover in South Texas. 12/05/2009.
- Cobb., R. 2011. Corpus Christi Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Comments regarding use of sod farms in review of draft decision document. 02/25/2011.
- Emmerich, J. 2010. Deputy Director, Wyoming Game and Fish Department, comment letter on mountain plover to FWS. 08/26/2010.
- Engler, J. 1992. Biologist, Kern N.W.R., FWS. April 27, 1992, letter and summary report to B. Leechman, Grand Junction, Colorado, Ecological Services office, FWS.
- Ernst, A. 2008. Black-footed ferret project data sent to FWS (P.Gober, J. Gober, and S. Larson) on August 4, 2008.
- Fischer, D. 2010. Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality. Email with attachments to Brad Rogers, Wyoming Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, addressing impact of irrigation water from coalbed methane operations in Wyoming. 08/09/2010
- Gardner, E. S. 2010. Nongame Branch Chief, Arizona Game and Fish Department. Comments on mountain plover to FWS. 08/27/2010.
- Gober, J. 2010. Mountain-Prairie Region, FWS. State status of the mountain plover. Summary document prepared for Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS.
- Goguen, C. 2010. Penn State University. Summary of mountain plover research conducted on Vermejo Park Ranch, Northeastern New Mexico, 2008-2009. Email and attached data to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. 01/06/2010.
- Green, B. 2010. Cloud Peak Energy. Comment letter to the FWS regarding mountain plover. 08/30/2010.
- Hanauska-Brown, L. 2009. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks. Comment letter to the FWS on the black-tailed prairie dog.
- Hatcher, R. 2010. Director, Oklahoma Department of Wildlife Conservation. Comment letter to the FWS regarding mountain plover. 08/27/2010.

- Holroyd, G. 2010. Environment Canada. Email and attachment to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding Canadian mountain plover sightings 1999-2009. 10/18/2010.
- Kelly, B.T. 2007. Supervisor, Wyoming Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Memorandum to the State Director, BLM: Interagency coordination for the mountain plover (*Charadrius montanus*) and its effects from the Bureau of Land Management activities as prescribed through the Bureau's Resource Management Plans in Wyoming. 04/05/2007.
- Kelsey, R. 2011. California Audubon. Email and attachment to R. Doster, Migratory Bird Program, Region 8, FWS, forwarding summary of 2011 California mountain plover survey results.
- Kerlinger, P. 2011. Biologist, Curry and Kerlinger, LLC. Email to P. Plage Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding potential mountain plover mortality from wind projects. 01/19/2011.
- Knopf, F.L. 2003. USGS biologist. Email to C.I Davis, Region 6, FWS regarding mountain plover sex ratios. 08/25/2003
- Knopf, F.L. 2009. Mountain plover researcher, USGS retired. Email to P. Plage Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS regarding mountain plover. 11/30/09.
- Lackey, J. 2011. Nebraska Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Phone conversation with S. Linner, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS regarding Nebraska designation as a threatened species. 01/27/2011
- Lancero, J. 2010. California Air Resources Board. Email to J. Stayer, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Service Office, FWS, with data for acreage of burned bermudagrass in Imperial County, CA. 11/30/2010.
- Larson, S. 2008. Biologist, FWS. Attachment to email to various parties: Black-footed ferret allocation request for the Janos-Casas Grande prairie dog complex, Chihuahua, Mexico.
- Lindstrom, J. 2010. Cartographer, Wyoming Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Data analysis on mountain plover and energy in Wyoming. 12/20/2010.
- Luce, R. 2003. Interstate Coordinator, Prairie Dog Conservation Team. Letter to P. Gober, FWS, updating team actions. 22 pp.
- MacDonald, K.P. 2010. Wildlife Bureau Administrator, Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks. Comment letter to FWS regarding the mountain plover. 08/27/2010.

- Manderson, E. 2010. Hawks Aloft. Email to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field, FWS, regarding mountain plover population estimates on the North Unit, BLM, NM. 08/26/2010.
- Mendelsohn, C. 2010. U.S. Air Force. Letter to Susan Linner, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover at U.S. Air Force installations. 09/22/2010.
- Maxfeld, B. 2010. Utah Division of Wildlife Resources. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover in Utah. 02/02/2010
- Nichols, G. 2010. Park County, CO., Tourism and Community Development. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field, FWS, regarding growth in Park County, Colorado. 11/16/2010
- Philbrook, K. R. 2010. USFS biologist, Pawnee National Grassland. Email to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field, FWS, inquiring about consultation needs regarding oil and gas exploration on and near the Pawnee. 04/02/2010
- Roberts, C. 2010. Conversation with J. Stayer of the Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, FWS, concerning an Imperial Valley HCP. 11/23/2010.
- Robertson, K. 2010. Arizona Ecological Services Office. Email and summary report to P. Plage Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding mountain plover in Arizona. 01/21/2010.
- Rogers, B. 2010. Wyoming Ecological Services field Office, FWS. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field, FWS regarding potential loss of habitat to coalbed methane-related irrigation. 01/28/2010
- Sauer, J.R. 2010b. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS, regarding climate change threats to mountain plover not included in State of the Birds 2010 report. 10/18/2010.
- Sauer, J.R. 2011. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center. Email to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS: statement on uncertainty of mountain plover Breeding Bird Survey data. 01/11/2011.
- Sharum, K. 2010. BLM. Email Comments to FWS, regarding mountain plover on Carrizo Plain National Monument, inc. survey results 2005-2009. Received 08/30/2010.
- Sorensen, C., C. Moseley, D. Seligman, S. Kimball, D. Galt, and A. Burckhalter. 2009. Petroleum Association of Wyoming. Comment letter on black-tailed prairie dog.

- Sweanor, P. 2010. Wyoming Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Email to S. Hicks (same office) documenting mountain plover mortalities at wind energy project sites. 08/24/2010.
- Van Pelt, W.E. 2009. Arizona Game and Fish Department. Western Area Fish and Wildlife Associations (WAFWA) Prairie Dog Conservation Team meeting notes.
- VerCauteren, T. 2010. Rocky Mountain Bird Observatory. Comments to the FWS regarding the mountain plover. 08/25/2010.
- Woods, G. 2009. Email contributing mountain plover sightings to Steve Brueggemann and Deb Hahn, California Department of Fish and Game. 12/29/ 2009.
- Wunder, M. 2010a. University of Colorado, Denver. Email and attachment to P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. 2006 summary of mountain plover survey results for Park County. 10/22/2010.
- Wunder, M. 2010b. University of Colorado, Denver. Telephone conversation with P. Plage, Colorado Ecological Services Field Office, FWS. Comment regarding Wyoming ground squirrels as nest predators of mountain plover. 10/22/2010.
- Zeeman, C.T. 2011. Contaminants Biologist, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Service Office. Email to S. West, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Service Office with attached statement regarding current study: Characterizing contaminant exposure of mountain plovers on wintering grounds in California and breeding grounds in Wyoming and Montana. 12/09/2010.